

**Math 1022 - Beginning of Semester Review**

1. Simplify the following. Express answers in terms of positive exponents.

$$\text{a) } (2a^{-3}b^2)^{-2} \quad \text{b) } \left(\frac{x^2}{y^4}\right)^{-3} \quad \text{c) } \frac{4x^{-3}y^{-5}}{6x^{-4}y^3} \quad \text{d) } \left(\frac{m^{-3}m^3}{n^{-2}}\right)^{-2} \quad \text{e) } \left(\frac{x^4y^{-1}}{x^{-2}y^3}\right)^2$$

$$\text{f) } (27x^3)^{2/3} \quad \text{g) } (16x^8y^{-4})^{1/4} \quad \text{h) } \left(\frac{x^{-1/3}y^{1/2}}{x^{-1/4}y^{1/3}}\right)^6$$

2. Perform the indicated operations and simplify when needed.

$$\text{a) } (2x^3 - 3x^2 + x + 5) + (2x^2 + x - 1) \quad \text{b) } (2x^3 - 3x^2 + x + 5) - (2x^2 + x - 1)$$

$$\text{c) } (2x^3 - 3x^2 + x + 5)(2x^2 + x - 1) \quad \text{d) } (2x + 3y)^2 \quad \text{e) } (2x - 3y)^2$$

$$\text{f) } (2x + 3y)(2x - 3y) \quad \text{g) } (3x + 2)(4x - 3) \quad \text{h) } 2x^2 + x - 1 \sqrt{2x^3 - 3x^2 + x + 5}$$

i) Find the quotient and remainder when  $3x^3 + x + 1$  is divided by  $x + 1$ .

3. Factor the following expressions by integers.

$$\text{a) } 6x^4 - 8x^3 - 2x^2 \quad \text{b) } 5x(x + 1) - 3(x + 1) \quad \text{c) } 2x^2 - 4xy - 3x + 6y$$

$$\text{d) } x^2 + 5x - 6 \quad \text{e) } m^2 - 6m + 8 \quad \text{f) } 2x^2 + 5x - 3$$

$$\text{g) } 25x^2 - 16y^2 \quad \text{h) } x^2 + 10xy + 25y^2 \quad \text{i) } 9x^2 - 6x + 1 \quad \text{j) } x^2 + 81$$

$$\text{k) } 9(x + 1)^2(3x - 2)^2 + 2(x + 1)(3x - 2)^3$$

4. Perform the indicated operations and simplify your answers.

$$\text{a) } \frac{x}{x-3} + \frac{3}{3-x} \quad \text{b) } \frac{y-3}{y^2-4} - \frac{y+2}{y^2-4y+4} - \frac{2}{2-y} \quad \text{c) } \frac{x+1}{x-x^2} \cdot \frac{x^2-2x+1}{x^2-1}$$

$$\text{d) } \frac{4x^2-4x+1}{2x^2+5x-3} \div \frac{2x^2-3x-2}{2x^2+7x+3} \quad \text{e) } \frac{\frac{x}{x-1} - \frac{1}{1-x}}{\frac{x+1}{x-1}} \quad \text{f) } \frac{(x-1)^2 - 2(x+2)(x-1)}{(x-1)^4}$$

5. Simplify the following radicals:

$$\text{a) } \sqrt{12x^3y^5z^2} \quad \text{b) } \sqrt[3]{\frac{8a^7}{27b^3}}$$

6. Express the following using radical notation:

$$\text{(a) } m^{2/3} \quad \text{(b) } (7x^2y)^{2/7}$$

Express the following in terms of rational exponents:

$$\text{c) } \sqrt[4]{x^3} \quad \text{d) } 7m\sqrt[5]{m^2} \quad \text{e) } \left(\sqrt{(x+1)^3}\right)^5$$

7. Rationalize the denominator in each of the following.

(a)  $\frac{5}{\sqrt{5x}}$

(b)  $\frac{1}{\sqrt{x}-1}$

(c)  $\frac{1}{\sqrt{x+2}+1}$

In 8 –21, solve the equations for  $x$ .

8.  $3x+11-(6x-11)=0$

9.  $5(x-2)+3(3x-1)=4(x-3)+7x$

10.  $11x=2x^2+12$

11.  $4u^2=8u$

12.  $25x^2-9=0$

13.  $x^3-3x^2+2x=0$

14.  $x^5=7$

15.  $x^2-10x-3=0$

16.  $2x^2+1=4x$

17.  $\frac{2}{x^2-9}-\frac{3}{x-3}=\frac{1}{x+3}$

18.  $\frac{x}{x-2}-3=0$

19.  $\sqrt{x-4}-5=0$

20.  $\sqrt{2x+1}-\sqrt{x+4}=1$

21.  $x^4-7x^2+10=0$

22.  $\frac{x-2}{2x+7}=3$

23.  $x-\frac{27}{\sqrt{x}}=0$

In 24 – 26, solve the inequalities and graph the solutions. Express the solutions in interval notation.

24.  $-4x-5 \leq 0$

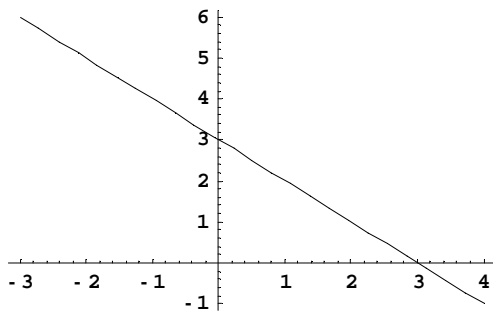
25.  $\frac{x+2}{x-3} \leq 0$

26.  $x^2+21 > 10x$

27. Find an equation of the line passing through the points  $P_1(-4,-4)$  and  $P_2(-5,2)$ .

28. Graph the lines  $y=2x-3$ ,  $y=-2x+3$ ,  $y=-4$ , and  $x=2$ . Clearly label any intercepts.

29. Find an equation of the line whose graph is



In 30 & 31, find the axis of symmetry and vertex of the parabola. Find the  $x$ -intercepts and the  $y$ -intercept of the parabola. Graph the parabola clearly labeling the vertex, the axis of symmetry and the intercepts.

30.  $y=-x^2-2x+3$

31.  $y=x^2-2x-3$

32. Solve the following systems of equations:

(a)  $2x-3y=7$   
 $3x-y=1$

(b)  $7x-5y=-1$   
 $3x+2y=12$

33. Solve the following equation and inequalities:

(a)  $|x+2|=5$

(b)  $|x+2|<5$

(c)  $|x+2|\geq 5$